PREREQUISITES FOR THE FORMATION OF THE INNOVATION INFRASTRUCTURE MECHANISM

The article describes the prerequisites for forming a developed innovative infrastructure of the country as a significant component of the innovation economy. The importance of the mechanism of formation of innovative infrastructure at national and regional levels and their place in the state policy of Ukraine are indicated. The theoretical essence of prerequisites and elements of formation of the mechanism of development of innovative infrastructure are investigated. The importance of supporting innovative activity and enhancing the investment attractiveness of infrastructure objects, both traditional and innovative, on the way to building a mechanism for the development of innovative infrastructure is determined.

The basis for ensuring the development of innovation infrastructure is the introduction of innovations at all levels and areas of activity of the country, which is based on advanced technologies and focused on the creation of an innovative product or service for the purpose of enhancing national competitiveness. At the same time, the developed innovative infrastructure allows to effectively redefine the scientific and technical potential of the country in the interspaces of society and allows to respond quickly to the needs of the society, changing educational and business processes.

The research study considers the dynamics of the index of investment attractiveness of Ukraine. Effective economic policies must be implemented in the country to create effective innovation infrastructure at both the micro and macroeconomic levels. The article deals with the structure of the mechanism of interaction between economic entities and scientific and technological innovation policy, which is focused on enhancing the level of competitiveness and achievement of social well-being.

The mechanism of interaction between economic operators and innovative science technology technologies is proposed to increase competitiveness and economic well-being. Where the main elements of the mechanism of innovation policy for the development of innovative infrastructure in the context of international security were the development of innovative policy in the field of scientific technologies, the development of innovative infrastructure of science, scientific development and technological development, the development of innovation, the development of productivity and diversification of production, improving competitiveness profitability, economic growth, development and well-being.

It is determined that in order to further develop the innovation infrastructure, it is essential in Ukraine to expand public-private partnership in the development of biotechnology industries by intensifying the development of relevant innovation infrastructure through the creation of industrial parks, bio-incubators, innovative towns and more.